Nucleosome, Recombinant Human, Acidic Patch Mutant H2BE105A,E113A

Catalog No. 16-1031

Lot No. 21119001-04

Pack Size 50 μg

Product Description:

Mononucleosomes assembled from recombinant human histones expressed in E. coli (two each of histones H2A, H2B*, H3 and H4; accession numbers: H2A-P04908; H2B-O60814*; H3.1-P68431; H4-P62805) wrapped by 147 base pairs of 601 positioning sequence DNA [1].

*Histone H2B contains a glutamate-to-alanine (E-to-A) substitution at positions 105 and 113 (H2BE105A,E113A). H2BE105 and H2BE113 are among key residues forming a negatively charged region on the nucleosome surface named the "acidic patch". The acidic patch is a conserved interaction hub for neighboring nucleosomes and nucleosome binding proteins, often via salt bridges with arginine anchors, and is functionally critical in chromatin condensation and chromatin remodeling [2-4]. H2B E105 and E113 both reside in the H2B alphaC extension and are associated with nucleosome binding factors such as histone H4 N-terminal tail, LANA, RCC1, HMGN2 and SMARCB1 [2,5].

Formulation:

H2BE105A,E113A mononucleosomes (27.3 μ g protein weight, 50 μ g DNA+protein) in 19.7 μ L 10 mM Tris HCl pH 7.5, 25 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA, 2 mM DTT, 20% glycerol. Molarity = 12.75 μ M. MW = 199,028.7 Da.

Storage and Stability:

Stable for six (6) months at -80°C from date of receipt. For best results, aliquot and avoid multiple freeze/thaws.

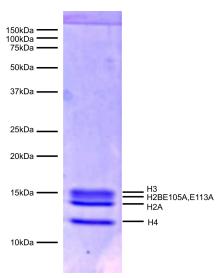
Application Notes:

H2BE105A,E113A mononucleosomes are highly purified and suitable for a variety of applications to test the effect of acidic patch mutations on enzymatic activity or chromatin binding. See EpiCypher 16-0031 for a biotinylated version of this mutant.

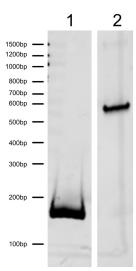
References:

- [1] Lowary PT and Widom J (1998) J. Mol. Biol. 276:19-42.
- [2] Kalashnikova AA et al. (2013) J. R. Soc. Interface 10:20121022.
- [3] Levendosky RF and Bowman GD (2019) eLife 8:e45472.
- [4] Gamarra N et al. (2018) eLife 7:e35322.
- [5] Valencia AM et al. (2019) Cell 179:1342-1356.



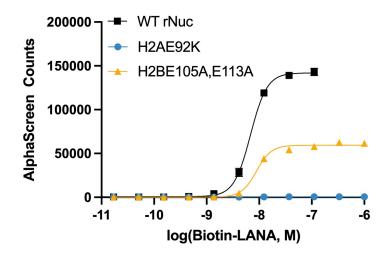


Protein Gel Data: Coomassie stained PAGE gel of proteins in H2BE105A,E113A mononucleosomes (1 μ g) demonstrates the purity of the histones in the preparation. Sizes of molecular weight markers and positions of the core histones (H2A, H2BE105A,E113A, H3.1 and H4) are indicated.



DNA Gel Data: H2BE105A,E113A mononucleosomes resolved by native PAGE and stained with ethidium bromide to visualize DNA. **Lane 1:** Free DNA (100 ng). **Lane 2:** Intact nucleosomes (400 ng).

This product is for in vitro research use only and is not intended for use in humans or animals.



Functional Binding Assay: The presence of acidic patch mutations disrupts LANA peptide binding to recombinant nucleosomes (WT rNuc control, EpiCypher 16-0009; H2AE92K, EpiCypher 16-1030; H2BE105A,E113A, EpiCypher 16-1031). The binding of biotinylated LANA peptide to recombinant nucleosomes was assessed by AlphaLISA assay (Perkin Elmer) using Streptavidin Donor Beads, anti-Histone H3.1/3.2 antibody, and Protein A Acceptor Beads.